DECISION OF THE PLANNING ADMINISTRATOR

TREE CONSERVATION PLAN ADJUSTMENT: TCPA21-13

APPLICATION NO.: 21-116842-NR

NOTICE OF DECISION DATE: October 1, 2021

REQUEST: A Tree Conservation Plan Adjustment (TCPA) to Tree Conservation Plan Case No. 21-02, which originally proposed the preservation of 28.8 percent, out of a total of 66 trees. The proposed TCPA will reduce the preservation to 25.8% by removing an additional two trees. The subject property is approximately 19.89 acres in size, zoned RS (Single Family Residential), and located at 6719 Devon Avenue SE (Marion County Assessor's Map and Tax Lot number 083W22C / 0300).

APPLICANT: HSF Development LLC (Brandie Dalton)

LOCATION: 6719 Devon Avenue SE

CRITERIA: Salem Revised Code (SRC) Chapters 808.040.

FINDINGS: The findings are in the attached Decision dated October 1, 2021.

DECISION: The **Planning Administrator APPROVED** TCPA21-13 subject to the following conditions of approval:

- Condition 1: The applicant shall preserve all five trees on Lot 65 and a 22" Fir tree on Lot 88.
- Condition 2: The conditions of SUB21-01 shall be complied with during all construction activities.
- Condition 3: Any changes to the approved Tree Conservation Plan Adjustment must be submitted to the Community Development Department in the form of another Tree Conservation Plan Adjustment application for review and approval.
- Condition 4: No tree designated for preservation may be removed or critically damaged unless and until a Tree Conservation Plan Adjustment application is submitted to the Community Development Department and approval has been granted by the Planning Administrator. Failure to preserve trees marked for preservation may result in a civil penalty.
- **Condition 5:** Prior to and during any grubbing, grading and construction activities, all trees designated for preservation shall be protected from removal or critical damage. Trees designated for protection

555 LIBERTY ST. SE, RM 305 PLANNING DIVISION SALEM, OREGON 9 PHONE: 503-588-61 FAX: 503-588-6005 **OUR SERVICE**

OREGON 9730 503-588-6173 shall be clearly marked on-site. Required tree protection measures during construction shall consist of protective fencing placed under the canopy of the tree. No grubbing, grading, construction, vehicle parking, or storage/disposal of materials/fill shall be allowed inside the protective fencing.

- **Condition 6:** Adherence to the Tree Conservation Plan Adjustment is required at the time of building permit application. All trees designated for preservation under the Tree Conservation Plan Adjustment shall be protected, as required above, until issuance of a Notice of Final Completion for each affected parcel/lot.
- **Condition 7:** Each lot or parcel within the development proposal shall comply with the tree planting requirements set forth in SRC 808.050.

The applicant, and all representatives thereof, shall comply with all applicable development standards of SRC Chapter 808. The approved Tree Conservation Plan Adjustment is on file with the City of Salem and is binding on the lots created by the division of the subject property. No tree designated for removal on the approved Tree Conservation Plan Adjustment shall be removed or critically damaged prior to the Tree Conservation Plan Adjustment approval date.

Approval of a Tree Conservation Plan Adjustment application does not expire.

Case Manager: Jamie Donaldson, Planner II, jdonaldson@cityofsalem.net, 503-540-2328

This decision is final unless written appeal from the applicant or the owner of the subject property is filed with the City of Salem Planning Division Room 305, 555 Liberty Street SE, Salem OR 97301 no later than <u>Monday, October 18, 2021 by 5:00 p.m.</u> The appeal must state where the decision failed to conform to the approval criteria in SRC Chapter 808. The appeal fee must be paid at the time of filing. If the appeal is untimely and/or lacks the proper fee, the appeal will be rejected. The Salem Hearings Officer will review the appeal at a public hearing. After the hearing, the Hearings Officer may amend, rescind, or affirm the action or refer the matter to staff for additional information.

http://www.cityofsalem.net/planning

BEFORE THE PLANNING ADMINISTRATOR OF THE CITY OF SALEM

TREE CONSERVATION PLAN ADJUSTMENT CASE NO. TCPA21-13 DECISION

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IN THE MATTER OF APPROVAL OF TREE CONSERVATION PLAN ADJUSTMENT CASE NO. TCPA21-13

) TREE CONSERVATION PLAN) ADJUSTMENT

6719 DEVON AVENUE SE

OCTOBER 1, 2021

In the matter of the application for a Tree Conservation Plan Adjustment, the Planning Administrator, having received and reviewed evidence and the application materials, makes the following findings and adopts the following order as set forth herein.

REQUEST

A Tree Conservation Plan Adjustment (TCPA) to Tree Conservation Plan Case No. 21-02, which originally proposed the preservation of 28.8 percent, out of a total of 66 trees. The proposed TCPA will reduce the preservation to 25.8% by removing an additional two trees. The subject property is approximately 19.89 acres in size, zoned RS (Single Family Residential), and located at 6719 Devon Avenue SE (Marion County Assessor's Map and Tax Lot number 083W22C / 0300).

PROCEDURAL FINDINGS

- 1. On September 7, 2021, an application for a Tree Conservation Plan Adjustment was submitted for property located at 6719 Devon Avenue SE (**Attachment A**).
- 2. On May 3, 2021, Tree Conservation Plan, Case No. TCP21-02, was approved for the subject property in conjunction with Subdivision and Adjustment Case No. SUB21-01. The original tree conservation plan identified a total of 66 trees on the property, with 19 trees identified for preservation and 47 trees identified for removal (28.8 percent of trees to remain).

SUBSTANTIVE FINDINGS

1. Proposal

The tree conservation plan adjustment will reduce the preservation to 25.8% by removing an additional two trees (**Attachment B**). A summary of the total trees identified for preservation and removal under the original tree conservation plan and this adjustment are included in the table below:

Tree Conservation Plan Summary						
Case No.	Approval Date	Trees Preserved	Percentage Preserved	Trees Removed	Percentage Removed	Total Trees on subject property
TCP21-02	May 3, 2021	19	28.8%	47	71.2%	66
TCPA21-13	October 1, 2021	17	25.8%	49	74.2%	66

2. Applicability

Except as provided under the following exceptions, no tree or native vegetation designated for preservation in a tree conservation plan shall be removed unless a tree conservation plan adjustment has been approved pursuant to this section.

Exceptions: A tree conservation plan adjustment is not required for:

- A tree that has been removed due to natural causes; provided, however, that evidence must be provided to the Planning Administrator demonstrating the removal was due to natural causes.
- Removal of a hazardous tree, subject to a tree and vegetation removal permit issued under SRC 808.030.
- Removal necessary to effect emergency actions excepted under SRC 808.030(a)(2)(H).

3. Analysis of Tree Conservation Plan Adjustment Approval Criteria:

The approval criteria for a Tree Conservation Plan are found in SRC 808.040(d).

There are special conditions that could not have been anticipated at the time the tree conservation plan was submitted that create unreasonable hardships or practical difficulties which can be most effectively relieved by an adjustment to the tree conservation plan.

Finding: The applicant's written statement, (**Attachment C**), indicates a determination was made to remove an additional two trees after beginning work on site: the 30" Fir tree on Lot 37 due to grading of the site; and the 20" Cherry Tree on Lot 5 currently in poor health and dying, but was originally conditioned to be saved as a riparian tree. Because the impacts of grading and the decline of tree health were not anticipated, an adjustment is necessary to remove the two trees currently preserved by the original tree conservation plan and eliminate Condition 1 of the original tree conservation plan. Further review for removal of the riparian tree is addressed below. Staff finds this criterion satisfied.

When the tree conservation plan adjustment proposes the removal of a significant tree, there are no reasonable design alternatives that would enable preservation of the tree.

Finding: The proposed tree conservation plan adjustment does not propose removal of significant trees. This criterion is not applicable.

When the tree conservation plan adjustment proposes the removal of a tree or native vegetation within a riparian corridor, there are no reasonable design alternatives that would enable preservation of the tree or native vegetation.

Finding: Under the originally approved tree conservation plan, the Champion Swale waterway was identified adjacent to the subject property, thereby designating the 20" Cherry tree on Lot 5 as a riparian tree. However, the applicant's written statement indicates that this swale is dry most of the year and is non-fish bearing; therefore, the tree will have no impact on the swale or the riparian corridor if removed. In addition, the applicant submitted an arborist report (**Attachment D**) indicating the subject Cherry tree is girdled by overgrown ivy, further impacted by soil erosion and potential root rot, and causing the tree to die. The Arborist reports the tree has a high failure rate and is recommended for removal.

Staff concurs with the applicant's written statement and arborist's recommendation that the tree is in poor health and dying, and removal of the 20" Cherry tree on Lot 5 is warranted. As there are no alternative designs that would save the tree, this criterion is satisfied and Condition 1 of TCP21-02 is removed.

When the tree conservation plan adjustment proposes to reduce the number of trees preserved in the original tree conservation plan below 25 percent, only those trees reasonably necessary to accommodate the proposed development are designated for removal.

Finding: Under the originally approved tree conservation plan, it was determined that an additional six trees originally designated for removal would be re-designated for preservation to maintain the 25 percent retention standard. Therefore, 28.8 percent of the trees on the property were identified for preservation, subject to the following conditions still applicable to this adjustment:

- **Condition 1:** The applicant shall preserve all five trees on Lot 65 and a 22" Fir tree on Lot 88.
- **Condition 2:** The conditions of SUB21-01 shall be complied with during all construction activities.

Under this proposed tree conservation plan adjustment, a total of 2 additional trees are proposed for removal, increasing the number of trees removed to 47 trees. With a total of 66 trees preserved throughout the subject property, a preservation rate of approximately 25.8 percent is maintained, and found in compliance with this criterion.

4. SRC Chapter 808 Planting Requirements

SRC Chapter 808.050 establishes tree planting requirements for lots or parcels to be used for Single-Family or Two-Family uses. The specific number of trees that must be provided on each lot is based upon the requirements of Table 808-1, as shown below:

Table 808-1

Lot Size	Required Trees
Up to and including 6,000 square feet	2
6,001 to 7,000 square feet	3
7,001 to 8,000 square feet	4
8,001 to 9,000 square feet	5
Above 9,000 square feet	6

In the event there are insufficient existing trees on a lot or parcel to meet the requirements of Table 808-1, the deficiency shall be made up by planting trees that are at least 1.5 inches in caliper.

IT IS HEREBY ORDERED

The proposed Tree Conservation Plan Adjustment is consistent with the provisions of SRC Chapter 808 and is hereby **APPROVED**, subject to SRC Chapter 808 and the following conditions:

- **Condition 1:** The applicant shall preserve all five trees on Lot 65 and a 22" Fir tree on Lot 88.
- **Condition 2:** The conditions of SUB21-01 shall be complied with during all construction activities.
- **Condition 3:** Any changes to the approved Tree Conservation Plan Adjustment must be submitted to the Community Development Department in the form of another Tree Conservation Plan Adjustment application for review and approval.
- **Condition 4:** No tree designated for preservation may be removed or critically damaged unless and until a Tree Conservation Plan Adjustment application is submitted to the Community Development Department and approval has been granted by the Planning Administrator. Failure to preserve trees marked for preservation may result in a civil penalty.
- **Condition 5:** Prior to and during any grubbing, grading and construction activities, all trees designated for preservation shall be protected from removal or critical damage. Trees designated for protection shall be clearly marked on-site. Required tree protection measures during construction shall consist of protective fencing placed under the canopy of the tree. No grubbing, grading, construction, vehicle parking, or storage/disposal of materials/fill shall be allowed inside the protective fencing.
- **Condition 6:** Adherence to the Tree Conservation Plan Adjustment is required at the time of building permit application. All trees designated for preservation under the Tree Conservation Plan Adjustment shall be protected, as required above, until issuance of a Notice of Final Completion for each affected parcel/lot.
- **Condition 7:** Each lot or parcel within the development proposal shall comply with the tree planting requirements set forth in SRC 808.050.



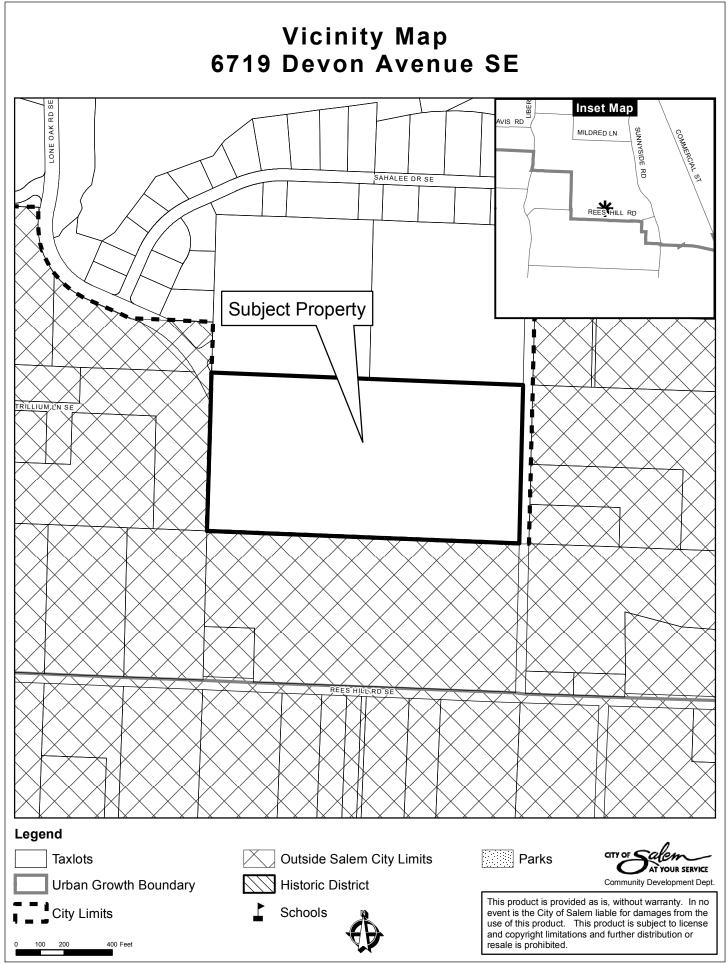
Jamie Donaldson, Planner II, on behalf of, Lisa Anderson-Ogilvie, AICP Planning Administrator

Attachments:

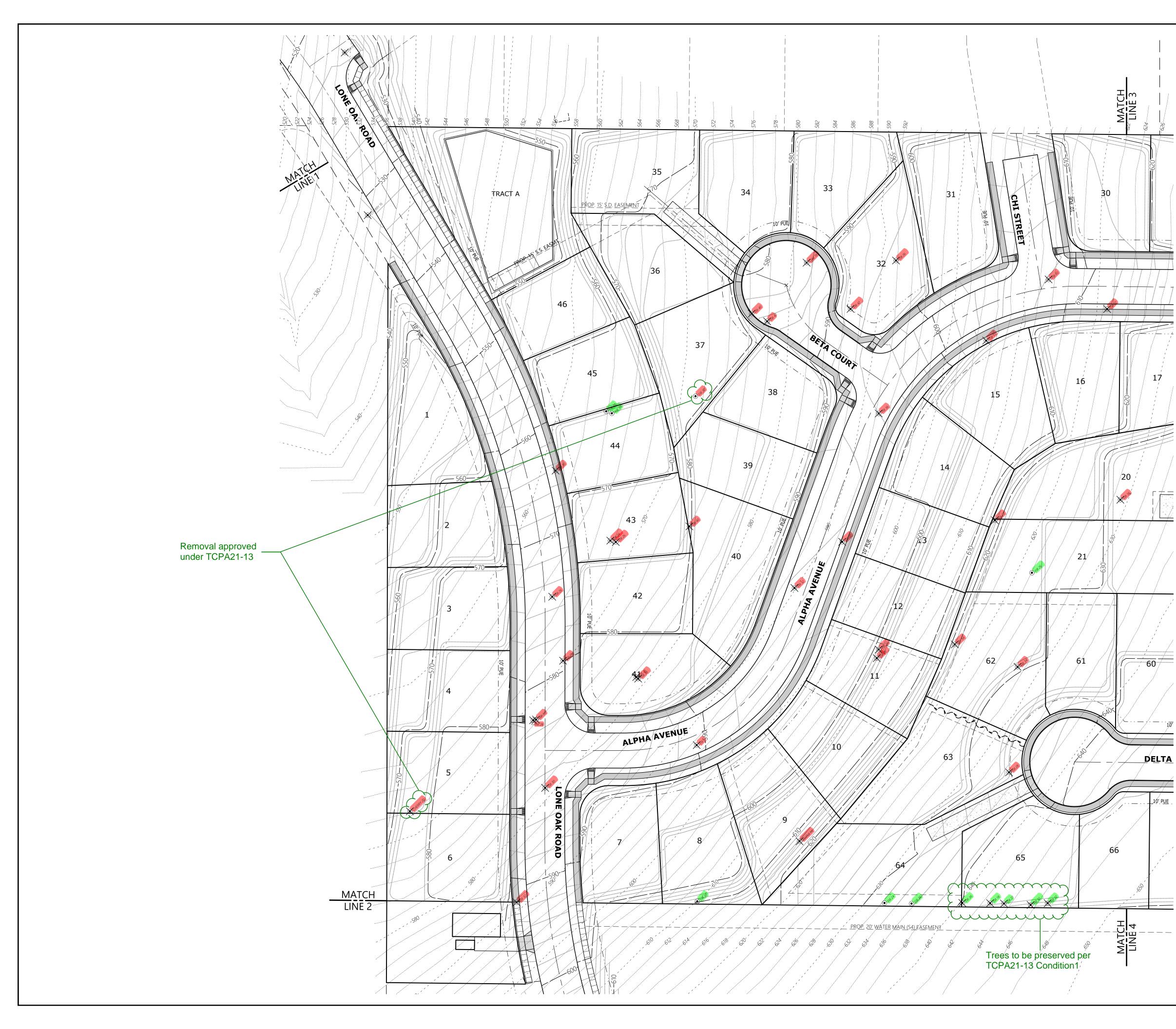
- A. Vicinity Map
- B. Approved Tree Conservation Plan
- C. Applicant's Written Statement
- D. Arborist Report

G:\CD\PLANNING\CASE APPLICATION Files 2011-On\TREES\TCPA-Tree Conservation Plan Adjustments\2021\Planner Decisions\TCPA21-13.jld.docx

Attachment A



C:\Users\bpike\Desktop\6719 Devon Av SE.mxd - 10/22/2018 @ 10:40:16 AM



Attachment B

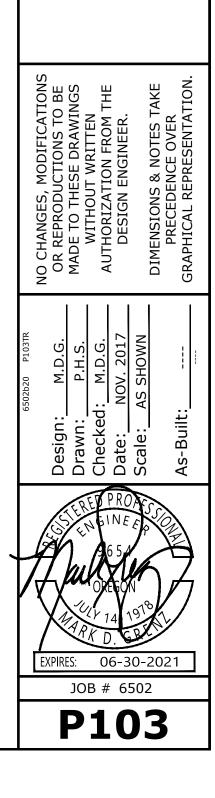
W S o' S = 1 INCH = 40'

A B MULTI/TECH

1155 13th ST. S.E. SALEM, OR. 9730 PH. (503) 363 - 9227 FAX (503) 364-126 www.mtengineering.net office@mtengineering.r

NDIN WEST RELIMINARY CONSERVATI A N Δ PLA

DEVON ESTATES



- 66 Total Trees within Boundary
- 17 Trees to be Preserved
- 49 Trees to be Removed
- 25.8% persevered







DATE: September 5, 2021

To: Planning Division Community Development Room 305 **Јов #:** 6502

PROJECT: Devon Subdivision

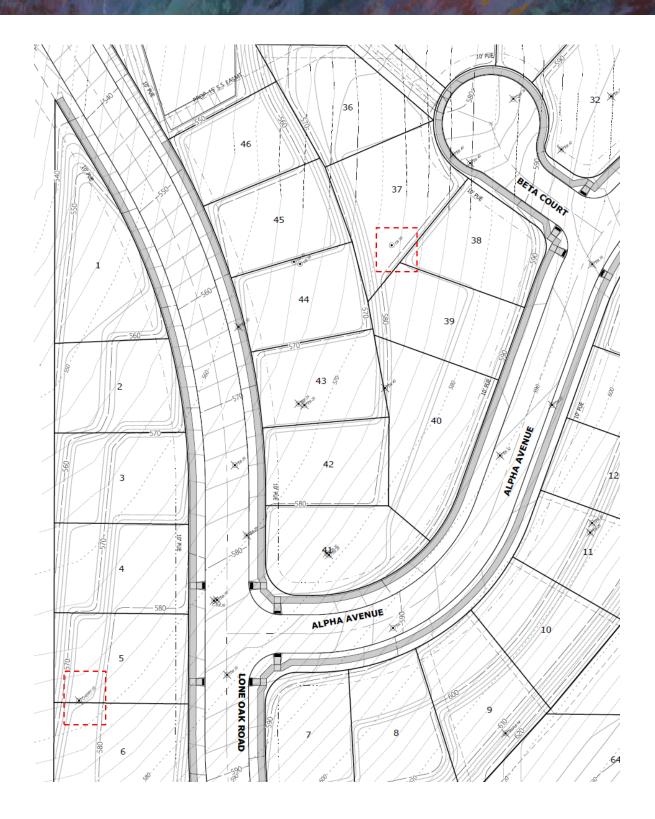
FROM: Brandie Dalton, Land-Use Planner

RE: Tree Conservation Plan Adjustment for TCP21-02

ENCLOSED IS A TREE CONSERVATION PLAN ADJUSTMENT FOR THE DEVON SUBDIVISION (SUB21-01). AFTER BEING OUT ON THE SITE, IT WAS DETERMINED THAT THE CHERRY TREE LOCATED ON LOT 5 NEEDS TO BE REMOVED. DUE TO GRADING ON THE SITE, THE FIR TREE ON LOT 37 NEEDS TO BE REMOVED AS WELL.

THE APPLICANT IS REQUESTING A TREE CONSERVATION ADJUSTMENT IN ORDER TO REMOVE THE CHERRY TREE LOCATED ON LOT 5 AND THE FIR TREE LOCATION ON LOT 37 OF THE SUBDIVISION. ON MAY 3, 2021, THE APPLICANT WAS GIVEN APPROVAL TO REMOVE 47 TREES ON THE SITE THROUGH TREE CONSERVATION PLAN (TCP) 21-02.

(503) 363-9227 PHONE (503) 364-1260 FAX office@mtengineering.net



Multi/Tech Engineering Services, Inc. 1155 13th Street SE Salem OR 97302 (503) 363-9227 PHONE (503) 364-1260 FAX office@mtengineering.net

SRC 808.040(D):

(1) THERE ARE SPECIAL CONDITIONS THAT COULD NOT HAVE BEEN ANTICIPATED AT THE TIME THE TREE CONSERVATION PLAN WAS SUBMITTED THAT CREATED UNREASONABLE HARDSHIPS OR PRACTICAL DIFFICULTIES.

<u>APPLICANT FINDINGS</u>: TCP 21-02 ALLOWED THE APPLICANT APPROVAL TO REMOVE 47 TREES ON THE SITE WHILE PRESERVING 19 TREES (28%), OF THE ORIGINAL TREES WITHIN SUB21-01.

The applicant is requesting the removal of 2 additional trees on the site, which would bring the proposed trees to be removed to 49 trees.

After starting work and grading on the site, it was determined that the cherry tree on Lot 5 and the fir tree on Lot 37 both need to be removed.

DUE TO GRADING ON LOT **37**, THE FIR TREE WILL NEED TO BE REMOVED.

AN ARBORIST REPORT DATED AUGUST 23, 2021, INDICATES THAT THE CHERRY TREE ON LOT 5 IS COVERED IN IVY WHICH IS CAUSING THE TREE TO DIE. THE TREE HAS A HIGH FAILURE RATE AND IT IS RECOMMENDED TO BE REMOVED (SEE ATTACHED ARBORIST REPORT).

The applicant had originally requested this tree on lot 5 to be removed. However, as part of the TCP21-02, the following condition was placed on the approval:

CONDITION 1: THE APPLICANT SHALL PRESERVE THE 20" CHERRY TREE ON LOT 5 AS A DESIGNATED RIPARIAN TREE.

The health of the tree on Lot 5 and the location with the riparian corridor is not a special condition that could have been anticipated by the applicant.

According to staff, this tree adjacent to the Champion Swale. However, this swale is dry a majority of the year and is non-fish bearing. Therefore, the removal will have no impacts on the swale or the riparian corridor.

(2) WHEN THE TREE CONSERVATION PLAN ADJUSTMENT PROPOSES THE REMOVAL OF A SIGNIFICANT TREE, THERE ARE NO REASONABLE DESIGN ALTERNATIVE THAT WOULD ENABLE PRESERVATION OF THE TREE.

<u>Applicant Findings</u>: There are no significant trees located within the boundary of the approved subdivision. Therefore, this criteria is not applicable.

(3) WHEN THE TREE CONSERVATION PLAN ADJUSTMENT PROPOSES THE REMOVAL OF A TREE OR NATIVE VEGETATION WITHIN A RIPARIAN CORRIDOR, THERE ARE NO REASONABLE DESIGN ALTERNATIVES THAT WOULD ENABLE PRESERVATION OF THE TREE OR NATIVE VEGETATION.

<u>APPLICANT FINDINGS</u>: ACCORDING TO STAFF, THE CHAMPION SWALE WATERWAY IS LOCATED ADJACENT TO THE WEST EDGE OF THE SUBJECT PROPERTY, CREATING A RIPARIAN CORRIDOR AND THE CONDITION TO RETAIN THE CHERRY TREE ON LOT 5. According to staff, this tree adjacent to the champion swale. However, this swale is dry a majority of the year and is non-fish bearing. Therefore, the removal will have no impacts on the swale or the riparian corridor.

AN ARBORIST REPORT DATED AUGUST 23, 2021, INDICATES THAT THE CHERRY TREE ON LOT 5 IS COVERED IN IVY WHICH IS CAUSING THE TREE TO DIE. THE TREE HAS A HIGH FAILURE RATE AND IT IS RECOMMENDED TO BE REMOVED (SEE ATTACHED ARBORIST REPORT).

SINCE THE TREE IS IN POOR HEALTH AND DYING, THERE ARE NO ALTERNATIVE DESIGNS THAT WOULD SAFE THE TREE. THE ARBORISTS RECOMMENDATION WARRANTS REMOVAL OF THE CHERRY TREE ON LOT 5 OF SUB21-01.

(4) WHEN THE TREE CONSERVATION PLAN ADJUSTMENT PROPOSES TO REDUCE THE NUMBER OF TREES PRESERVED IN THE ORIGINAL TREE CONSERVATION PLAN BELOW 25 PERCENT, ONLY THOSE TREES REASONABLY NECESSARY TO ACCOMMODATE THE PROPOSED DEVELOPMENT ARE DESIGNATED FOR REMOVAL.

<u>APPLICANT FINDINGS</u>: THE PROPOSED TCPA WILL RESULT IN THE REMOVAL OF 2 ADDITIONAL TREES WHILE PRESERVING 17 TREES (26%) ON THE SITE WITHIN THE DEVON SUBDIVISION (SUB21-01).

TREE INVENTORY

TOTAL TREES ON SITE:66TREES TO BE REMOVED:49TREES TO REMAIN:17

IF YOU HAVE ANY QUESTIONS REGARDING THIS ISSUE, PLEASE FEEL FREE TO CONTACT US. THANK YOU.

Brandie Dalton Land-Use Planner <u>bdalton@mtengineering.net</u>

A Photographic Guide to the Evaluation	Attachment D of Hazard Trees in Urban Areas
TREE HAZARD EVALUA	TION FORM 2nd Edition
Site/Address: 6719 Devon Ave SE North Man Our	HAZARD RATING:
Owner: public private unknown other	Failure + Size + Target = Hazard Potential of part Rating Rating
Date: 8-23-2021 Inspector: Austin Cohn 50-10036A	Immediate action needed Needs further inspection
Date of last inspection:	Dead tree
TREE CHARACTERISTICS	
Tree #: Species: wild charge tree	
DBH: $34'''$ # of trunks: 2 Height: $45''$ Spread: 20'	and the second sec
Form: G generally symmetric M minor asymmetry major asymmetry stump sprout	🗔 stag-headed
Crown class: dominant fl co-dominant intermediate suppressed	
Live crown ratio: <u>30</u> % Age class: young semi-mature mature over	
Pruning history: □ crown cleaned □ excessively thinned □ topped □ crown raised □ pollarded Image: The second seco	
Special Value: Specimen Cheritage/historic Wildlife Cunusual Street tree Screen	□ shade □ indigenous □ protected by gov. agency
TREE HEALTH	
Follage color: 🗆 normal 🖾 chlorotic 🗀 necrotic Epicermics? (Y N Growt	h obstructions:
Follage density: normal sparse Leaf size: normal small small state	
	b/pavement 🖸 guards
- , ,	er <u>IVy</u> <u>covered</u>
Vigor class: 🗌 excellent 🔲 average 🔲 fair 🖗 poor	
Major pests/diseases:	
SITE CONDITIONS	
Site Character: 🗆 residence 🗔 commercial 🔯 industrial 🗔 park 🗔 open space 🖂 na	atural 🔲 woodland\forest
Landscape type:	border 🛛 wind break
irrigation: 🔊 none 🗆 adequate 🖾 inadequate 🖾 excessive 🗔 trunk wettled	

Recent site disturbance? $(Y) N$	X constructi	on Os	oil disturba	nce 🗔	grade change	Dine clearing	🗋 site clearing
% dripline paved:	0%	10-25%	25-50%	50-75%	75-100%	Pavement lifted?	Y N

Exposure to wind: Asingle tree below canopy above canopy recently exposed windward, canopy edge area prone to windthrow Prevailing wind direction: ______ Occurrence of snow/ice storms never seldom regularly

TARGET .

Use Under Tree: Thoulding parking Atraffic pedestrian recreation landscape hardscape small features utility lines Can target be moved? Y N Can use be restricted? Y N Occupancy: Coccasional use intermittent use Arequent use

The International Society of Arboriculture assumes no responsibility for conclusions or recommendations derived from use of this form.

TREE	DEFECTS
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ROOT DEFECTS:	
Suspect root rot: 🔗 N Mushroom/conk/bracket present: 🔗 N ID:	
Exposed roots: 🗆 severe 🗆 moderate 🕅 low Undermined: 🖾 severe 🗀 moderate 🔀 low	
Root pruned: distance from trunk Root area affected: 10 % Buttress wounded: Y (N) When:	
Restricted root area: severe moderate Now Potential for root failure: Severe moderate tow	
LEAN: 20 deg. from vertical 🖓 natural 🗆 unnatural 🗔 self-corrected Soil heaving: 🚫 N	
Decay in plane of lean: () N Roots broken Y (N) Soil cracking: () N Compounding factors: Lots of soil crosich, in a heavily Lean severity: severe	
Compounding factors: Lots of soil crosich, the heaving Lean severity: severe t	noderate 🗆 low
CROWN DEFECTS: Indicate presence of individual defects and rate their severity (s = severe. m = moderate. I = low)	

DEFECT	ROOT CROWN	TRYNK	SCAFFOLDS	BRANCHES
Poor taper	5	M	M	
Bow, sweep				
Codominants/forks	đ.	5	5	· · · · · · · · · · · · · · · · · · ·
Multiple attachments		and a standard of the standard		
Included bark		5	<u> </u>	
Excessive end weight				
Cracks/splits		M		
Hangers				
Girdling	5			a series and a series down and a series of the
Wounds/seam				
Decay		M		an a suite suite a suite anna an an Anna anna an Anna anna an Anna
Cavity				
Conks/mushrooms/bracket	M	<u>M</u>		· ·
Bleeding/sap flow				
Loose/cracked bark				
Nesting hole/bee hive				
Deadwood/stubs				an a
Borers/termites/ants				
Cankers/galls/buris		a marinan a ana ang kang ang kang ang kang ang kang k		
Previous failure				
HAZARD RATING	cadrup act a	t base	Failura potential: 1 - low 2	- modium: 3 - bigh: 4 - sever

Tree part most likely to fail: <u>ce clum, net gt bese</u>	Since of post- 1 = $-R^{2}/(15 \text{ pm}) + 9 = 0.40^{\circ}/(45.45 \text{ pm})$.		
Inspection period: annual biannual other			
Failure Potential + Size of Part + Target Rating = Hazard Rating 3 + 3 + 3 = 9			
HAZARD ABATEMENT			
Prune: \Box remove defective part \Box reduce end weight \Box crown clean \Box thin \Box raise	e canopy 🗌 crown reduce 🔲 restructure 🔲 shape		
Cable/Brace: ins	spect further: 🗆 root crown 🗀 decay 🖾 aerial 🖾 monitor		
Remove tree: V N Replace? Y N Move target: Y N Other:			
Effect on adjacent trees: 🕅 none 🗔 evaluate			
Notification: Rowner manager governing agency Date: COMMENTS <u>tree is girdled by overgrowh 1</u>	The consider the die back		
CUMINENTS			

7